

DATA SOURCES FOR INDICATORS

In the country profiles, data on selected demographic and socio-economic indicators are presented for 1995, 2005 and 2015, or the closest years. For period indicators such as annual growth rate, total fertility, under-five mortality rate and net migration rate, average annual rates for corresponding periods 1990–1995, 2000–2005 and 2010–2015 are presented. Data on population indicators were compiled between September and December 2015 from the following sources:

Population size: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Population density: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Annual growth rate: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Percentage of population under age 15: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Percentage of population aged 60 or older: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Statutory age at retirement: International Labour Organization. (2014). *World Social Protection Report 2014/15: Building economic recovery, inclusive development and social justice*. Available from:

<http://www.social-protection.org/gimi/gess/ShowTheme.action?th.themeId=3985>. For some countries: United States Social Security Administration. *Social Security Programmes Throughout the World* (Africa: 2015; Asia and the Pacific: 2014; Europe: 2014; The Americas: 2013). Available from: <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/progdesc/ssptw/>.

Urban population: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2014). *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision, CD-ROM Edition*.

Annual urban population growth rate: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2014). *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision, CD-ROM Edition*.

Annual rural population growth rate: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2014). *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision, CD-ROM Edition*.

Percentage of rural population with electricity: World Bank. *World Development Indicators*. Available from: <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS>.

Percentage of population using improved drinking water: World Health Organization/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation. *Data and Estimates*. Available from: <http://www.wssinfo.org/data-estimates/tables/>.

Percentage of population using improved sanitation facilities: World Health Organization/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation. *Data and Estimates*. Available from: <http://www.wssinfo.org/data-estimates/tables/>.

Percentage of women aged 25 or older with secondary or higher education: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Institute for Statistics. *Education*. Available from: http://data.uis.unesco.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=EDULIT_DS&popupcustomise=true&lang=en.

Ratio of female students to male students enrolled in secondary school: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Institute for Statistics. *Education*. Available from: http://data.uis.unesco.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=EDULIT_DS&popupcustomise=true&lang=en.

Labour force participation rate: World Bank. *World Development Indicators*. Available from: <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.TLF.CACT.ZS>.

Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment: World Bank. *World Development Indicators*. Available from: <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.EMP.INSV.FE.ZS>.

Human development index: United Nations Development Programme. *Human Development Reports*. Available from: <http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi-table>.

Total fertility: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Adolescent birth rate: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Percentage of women aged 20–24 having childbirth before age 18: United Nations Children's Fund. *Data: Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women* (2015). Available from: <http://data.unicef.org/maternal-health/delivery-care.html>.

Percentage of births registered: United Nations Children's Fund. *Data: Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women* (2015). Available from: <http://data.unicef.org/child-protection/birth-registration.html>.

Percentage of married women using contraception: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Contraceptive Use 2015* (POP/DB/CP/Rev2015).

Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Contraceptive Use 2015* (POP/DB/CP/Rev2015).

Legal age at marriage: United Nations Statistics Division, *Statistics and Indicators on Women and Men*. Available from: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/indwm/default.htm>.

Percentage of women aged 20–24 married by age 18: United Nations Children's Fund (2014). *Data: Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women*. Available from <http://data.unicef.org/child-protection/child-marriage.html>.

Percentage of women receiving antenatal care: United Nations Children's Fund. *Data: Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women*. Available from: <http://data.unicef.org/maternal-health/antenatal-care.html>.

Percentage of births attended by trained health professional: United Nations Children's Fund. *Data: Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women* (2015). Available from: <http://data.unicef.org/maternal-health/delivery-care.html>.

Induced abortion rate: Data on the number of induced abortions are from multiple national and international sources, including the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* (various issues). Available from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm>. Data on the number of women aged 15 to 44 years are from United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Under-five mortality rate: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Maternal mortality ratio: World Health Organization. *Trends in maternal mortality: 1990 to 2015. Estimates by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group and the United Nations Population Division*. Available from: <http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/monitoring/maternal-mortality-2015/en/>.

International migrant stock: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2015 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Immigrants as a percentage of total population: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2015 Revision*. (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Percentage of females among international migrants: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2015 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Net migration rate: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Remittances received: World Bank. *World Development Indicators*. Available from: <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.TRF.PWKR.CD.DT>.

Remittances as a percent of GDP: World Bank. *World Development Indicators*. Available from: <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.TRF.PWKR.DT.GD.ZS>.