Tonga

| Indicator $\begin{gathered}\text { Year / } \\ \text { Period }\end{gathered}$ | 1990 | $\begin{array}{r} 1995 / \\ 1990-1995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 / \\ 1995-2000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 / \\ 2000-2005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 / \\ 2005-2010 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| International migrants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Males (thousands) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Females (thousands) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Percentage of female migrants | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 |
| Percentage of total migrant stock | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Migrants as a percentage of the total population | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1. 1 | 0. 8 |
| Annual rate of change |  | -6. 4 | -6. 4 | -6. 3 | -6. 3 |
| Annual rate of change excluding refugees |  | -6. 4 | -6. 4 | -6. 3 | -6. 3 |
| Net migration of foreign born (thousands) |  | -1 | -1 | -0 | -0 |
| Refugees ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Percentage of international migrants | - | - | - | - | - |
| Percentage of total refugee population | - | - | - | - | - |
| Annual rate of change |  | - | - | - | - |
| Remittances ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (US dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (millions) | 24 | .. | .. | 66 | 100 |
| Percentage of gross domestic product | 17.8 | .. | .. | 30. 3 | 40. 2 |
| Population |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 95 | 97 | 99 | 102 | 104 |
| Males (thousands) | 48 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 53 |
| Females (thousands) | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 |
| Annual rate of change per 1,000 population |  | 5. 8 | 2. 5 | 6. 6 | 4. 6 |
| Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population |  | 23. 8 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 22. 1 |
| Total net migration (thousands - annual average) |  | -1. 7 | -1. 9 | -1. 6 | -1. 8 |
| Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population |  | -18. 2 | -19. 6 | -16. 2 | -17.7 |
| Percentage of total population |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant) |  |  | migration | with | out migration |
| Total population (thousands) |  |  | 123 |  | 191 |

[^0]United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division


[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Estimated number of foreign-born persons.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commisioner for Refugees.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

