Southern Europe

| Indicator $\begin{gathered}\text { Year / } \\ \text { Period }\end{gathered}$ | 1990 | $\begin{array}{r} 1995 / \\ 1990-1995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 / \\ 1995-2000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 / \\ 2000-2005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 / \\ 2005-2010 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| International migrants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 4139 | 5965 | 7256 | 11294 | 14664 |
| Males (thousands) | 1955 | 2833 | 3493 | 5616 | 7318 |
| Females (thousands) | 2184 | 3132 | 3763 | 5678 | 7346 |
| Percentage of female migrants | 52.8 | 52.5 | 51.9 | 50.3 | 50.1 |
| Percentage of total migrant stock | 2. 7 | 3.6 | 4. 1 | 5. 8 | 6. 9 |
| Migrants as a percentage of the total population | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 9. 5 |
| Annual rate of change |  | 7. 3 | 3.9 | 8. 8 | 5.2 |
| Annual rate of change excluding refugees |  | 4. 3 | 5. 3 | 10.1 | 5.5 |
| Net migration of foreign born (thousands) |  | 1972 | 1510 | 4247 | 3771 |
| Refugees ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 31 | 869 | 611 | 262 | 162 |
| Percentage of international migrants | 0.7 | 14.6 | 8. 4 | 2. 3 | 1.1 |
| Percentage of total refugee population | 0. 2 | 4. 7 | 3.9 | 1. 9 | 1.0 |
| Annual rate of change |  | 67.0 | -7. 0 | -17.0 | -9. 6 |
| Remittances ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (US dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (millions) | 13615 | 14101 | 16320 | 24407 | 32141 |
| Percentage of gross domestic product | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0. 8 |
| Population |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 142549 | 143698 | 145119 | 149711 | 153778 |
| Males (thousands) | 69629 | 70068 | 70744 | 73172 | 75327 |
| Females (thousands) | 72920 | 73630 | 74375 | 76540 | 78451 |
| Annual rate of change per 1,000 population |  | 1. 6 | 2. 0 | 6. 2 | 5.4 |
| Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population |  | 1. 2 | 0.3 | 0. 4 | 0.5 |
| Total net migration (thousands - annual average) |  | 56.9 | 239.6 | 859.3 | 738.7 |
| Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population |  | 0.4 | 1. 7 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| Percentage of total population |  | 2. 7 | 2.5 | 2. 4 | 2. 3 |
| Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant) |  |  | h migration | with | out migration |
| Total population (thousands) |  |  | 153654 |  | 135179 |



[^0]United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division


[^0]:    ${ }^{a}$ Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commisioner for Refugees.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

