Nicaragua

| Indicator $\begin{gathered}\text { Year / } \\ \text { Period }\end{gathered}$ | 1990 | $\begin{array}{r} 1995 / \\ 1990-1995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 / \\ 1995-2000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 / \\ 2000-2005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 / \\ 2005-2010 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| International migrants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 41 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 40 |
| Males (thousands) | 21 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 |
| Females (thousands) | 20 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 |
| Percentage of female migrants | 49.4 | 49.8 | 49.3 | 48.8 | 48.3 |
| Percentage of total migrant stock | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Migrants as a percentage of the total population | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Annual rate of change |  | -8. 5 | 2. 7 | 2.7 | 2. 8 |
| Annual rate of change excluding refugees |  | 0. 8 | 2. 8 | 2. 8 | 2. 8 |
| Net migration of foreign born (thousands) |  | -13 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Refugees ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Percentage of international migrants | 38.3 | 1. 7 | 1. 3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Percentage of total refugee population | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Annual rate of change |  | -71. 1 | -2.1 | -8. 7 | -6. 1 |
| Remittances ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (US dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (millions) | . | 75 | 320 | 616 | 740 |
| Percentage of gross domestic product | . | 2. 4 | 8.1 | 12. 7 | 13.0 |
| Population |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 4138 | 4659 | 5101 | 5455 | 5822 |
| Males (thousands) | 2064 | 2321 | 2539 | 2709 | 2881 |
| Females (thousands) | 2074 | 2339 | 2562 | 2746 | 2941 |
| Annual rate of change per 1,000 population |  | 23. 7 | 18.1 | 13.4 | 13.0 |
| Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population |  | 28.9 | 24.6 | 21. 2 | 20.1 |
| Total net migration (thousands - annual average) |  | -22.8 | -31. 6 | -41. 3 | -40.0 |
| Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population |  | -5. 5 | -6. 8 | -8. 1 | -7. 3 |
| Percentage of total population |  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant) |  | with migration |  | without migration |  |
| Total population (thousands) |  |  | 8143 |  | 9479 |



[^0]United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division


[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Estimated number of foreign-born persons.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commisioner for Refugees.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

