## Kazakhstan

| Indicator $\begin{gathered}\text { Year / } \\ \text { Period }\end{gathered}$ | 1990 | $\begin{array}{r} 1995 / \\ 1990-1995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 / \\ 1995-2000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 / \\ 2000-2005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 / \\ 2005-2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| International migrants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 3619 | 3295 | 2871 | 2974 | 3079 |
| Males (thousands) | 1666 | 1517 | 1322 | 1369 | 1418 |
| Females (thousands) | 1953 | 1778 | 1549 | 1605 | 1662 |
| Percentage of female migrants | 54.0 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 54.0 |
| Percentage of total migrant stock | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1. 4 |
| Migrants as a percentage of the total population | 21.9 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| Annual rate of change |  | -1.9 | -2. 8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Annual rate of change excluding refugees |  | -1.9 | -2. 8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Net migration of foreign born (thousands) |  | -197 | -283 | 217 | 228 |
| Refugees ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | - | 10 | 18 | 12 | 4 |
| Percentage of international migrants | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Percentage of total refugee population | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0. 1 | 0.0 |
| Annual rate of change |  | - | 10. 8 | -8. 5 | -19. 5 |
| Remittances ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (US dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (millions) | .. | 116 | 122 | 178 | 223 |
| Percentage of gross domestic product | .. | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Population |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 16530 | 15926 | 14957 | 15194 | 15753 |
| Males (thousands) | 8004 | 7695 | 7172 | 7261 | 7497 |
| Females (thousands) | 8526 | 8231 | 7785 | 7933 | 8257 |
| Annual rate of change per 1,000 population |  | -7. 4 | -12. 6 | 3.1 | 7.2 |
| Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population |  | 11. 2 | 4. 6 | 5. 8 | 8.5 |
| Total net migration (thousands - annual average) |  | -301. 8 | -264. 1 | -40. 0 | -20.0 |
| Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population |  | -18. 3 | -16. 6 | -2. 7 | -1.3 |
| Percentage of total population |  | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0. 2 |
| Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant) |  | with migration |  | without migration |  |
| Total population (thousands) |  |  | 17848 |  | 18785 |




[^0]United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division


[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Estimated number of foreign-born persons.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commisioner for Refugees.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

