## Eritrea

| Indicator $\begin{gathered}\text { Year / } \\ \text { Period }\end{gathered}$ | 1990 | $\begin{array}{r} 1995 / \\ 1990-1995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 / \\ 1995-2000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 / \\ 2000-2005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 / \\ 2005-2010 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| International migrants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 12 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 |
| Males (thousands) | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Females (thousands) | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Percentage of female migrants | 47.4 | 47.3 | 47.1 | 46.5 | 45.9 |
| Percentage of total migrant stock | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0. 0 |
| Migrants as a percentage of the total population | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Annual rate of change |  | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2. 4 | 2. 4 |
| Annual rate of change excluding refugees |  | -1. 3 | -1. 1 | -0.4 | 2. 5 |
| Net migration of foreign born (thousands) |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Refugees ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| Percentage of international migrants | - | 7.5 | 19.1 | 29.6 | 29.3 |
| Percentage of total refugee population | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Annual rate of change |  | - | 20.4 | 11. 2 | 2. 2 |
| Remittances ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (US dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (millions) | .. | .. | 3 | .. |  |
| Percentage of gross domestic product | . | . | 0.4 | . |  |
| Population |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 3158 | 3206 | 3657 | 4473 | 5224 |
| Males (thousands) | 1549 | 1564 | 1790 | 2194 | 2571 |
| Females (thousands) | 1609 | 1642 | 1868 | 2279 | 2653 |
| Annual rate of change per 1,000 population |  | 3.0 | 26.3 | 40.3 | 31.0 |
| Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population |  | 25.6 | 26.8 | 28. 9 | 28.7 |
| Total net migration (thousands - annual average) |  | -71. 7 | -1. 8 | 45.9 | 11.0 |
| Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population |  | -22. 7 | -0.6 | 12.5 | 2.5 |
| Percentage of total population |  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)
with migration
without migration
Total population (thousands)
10787
10726

[^0]United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division


[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Estimate based on imputation.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commisioner for Refugees.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

