## Ecuador

| Indicator $\begin{gathered}\text { Year/ } \\ \text { Period }\end{gathered}$ | 1990 | $\begin{array}{r} 1995 / \\ 1990-1995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 / \\ 1995-2000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 / \\ 2000-2005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 / \\ 2005-2010 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| International migrants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 79 | 88 | 101 | 124 | 394 |
| Males (thousands) | 39 | 44 | 51 | 63 | 203 |
| Females (thousands) | 40 | 45 | 50 | 61 | 191 |
| Percentage of female migrants | 51.0 | 50.5 | 49.8 | 49.1 | 48.4 |
| Percentage of total migrant stock | 0.1 | 0. 1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Migrants as a percentage of the total population | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2. 9 |
| Annual rate of change |  | 2. 3 | 2. 7 | 4.0 | 23. 2 |
| Annual rate of change excluding refugees |  | 2. 4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2. 6 |
| Net migration of foreign born (thousands) |  | 11 | 15 | 24 | 272 |
| Refugees ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 263 |
| Percentage of international migrants | 0. 8 | 0. 3 | 0.9 | 7.5 | 66.9 |
| Percentage of total refugee population | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1. 6 |
| Annual rate of change |  | -20.9 | 29. 2 | 45.4 | 67.0 |
| Remittances ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (US dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (millions) | 51 | 386 | 1322 | 2460 | 3094 |
| Percentage of gross domestic product | 0.5 | 1. 9 | 8. 3 | 6. 6 | 7.0 |
| Population |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 10278 | 11407 | 12310 | 13063 | 13775 |
| Males (thousands) | 5167 | 5731 | 6180 | 6550 | 6898 |
| Females (thousands) | 5111 | 5676 | 6130 | 6513 | 6877 |
| Annual rate of change per 1,000 population |  | 20. 8 | 15. 2 | 11.9 | 10.6 |
| Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population |  | 21.7 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 15.8 |
| Total net migration (thousands - annual average) |  | -10.0 | -60. 0 | -80.0 | -70.0 |
| Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population |  | -1. 0 | -5. 3 | -6. 5 | -5. 4 |
| Percentage of total population |  | 0. 2 | 0. 2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant) |  |  | migration | with | out migration |
| Total population (thousands) |  |  | 17989 |  | 19712 |



[^0]United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division


[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Estimated number of foreign-born persons.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commisioner for Refugees.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

