Australia and New Zealand

| Indicator $\begin{gathered}\text { Year / } \\ \text { Period }\end{gathered}$ | 1990 | $\begin{array}{r} 1995 / \\ 1990-1995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 / \\ 1995-2000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 / \\ 2000-2005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 / \\ 2005-2010 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| International migrants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 4105 | 4448 | 4713 | 5193 | 5674 |
| Males (thousands) | 2078 | 2221 | 2329 | 2541 | 2748 |
| Females (thousands) | 2027 | 2227 | 2383 | 2652 | 2925 |
| Percentage of female migrants | 49.4 | 50.1 | 50.6 | 51.1 | 51.6 |
| Percentage of total migrant stock | 2. 6 | 2. 7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2. 7 |
| Migrants as a percentage of the total population | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 21. 2 | 22. 0 |
| Annual rate of change |  | 1.6 | 1. 2 | 1. 9 | 1. 8 |
| Annual rate of change excluding refugees |  | 1. 8 | 1. 2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Net migration of foreign born (thousands) |  | 455 | 383 | 601 | 613 |
| Refugees ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 103 | 64 | 67 | 70 | 49 |
| Percentage of international migrants | 2.5 | 1. 4 | 1. 4 | 1. 3 | 0.9 |
| Percentage of total refugee population | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0. 3 |
| Annual rate of change |  | -9. 6 | 1. 2 | 0.6 | -6. 9 |
| Remittances ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (US dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (millions) | 3132 | 3509 | 2355 | 3729 | 4478 |
| Percentage of gross domestic product | 0.9 | 0. 8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0. 4 |
| Population |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (thousands) | 20477 | 21804 | 23039 | 24505 | 25815 |
| Males (thousands) | 10191 | 10831 | 11412 | 12158 | 12821 |
| Females (thousands) | 10286 | 10972 | 11627 | 12348 | 12994 |
| Annual rate of change per 1,000 population |  | 12.6 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 10. 4 |
| Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population |  | 7.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6. 0 |
| Total net migration (thousands - annual average) |  | 102.7 | 101.6 | 148. 8 | 110.0 |
| Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population |  | 5. 0 | 4. 7 | 6.5 | 4. 5 |
| Percentage of total population |  | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)
with migration
without migration
Total population (thousands)
34073
27970


[^0]United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division


[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commisioner for Refugees.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

